

Scientific	English	Form	Height	Light	Moisture	Bloom Colour	Bloom Time	Pollinator Connection	Garden Type
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate leaf dogwood	Shrub	2-5.5m	All	Dry-Wet	White	April-July	<i>Andrena fragilis</i> ; larval host for spring/summer azure, dogwood leafroller, white-lined bomolocha, dimorphic bomolocha, northern guidelines, dogwood thyatirid, cecropia moth, fragile white carpet, white spot of wood, tortricid moth, dogwood probole, friendly probole, unicorn caterpillar, dogwood borer moth, crocus geometer, Unicorn Caterpillar moth, butterflies, moths, bees	Shrub
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Herb/Forb	0.5-1.5m	Sun-Part Sun	Dry-Moist	Yellow with dark brown centre	June-September	<i>Andrena rudbeckiae</i> ; larval host for wavy-lined emerald moth, common eupithecia, camouflaged looper moth, silvery checkerspot butterfly	Shade
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey goldenrod	Herb/Forb	1m	All	Dry	Yellow	August-October	<i>Andrena simplex</i> , monarchs, bees, flies, wasps	Shade
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	Herb/Forb	up to 1m	Sun-Part Sun	Moist-Wet	Yellow	May-July	<i>Andrena zizae</i> , larval host for black swallowtail butterfly, bees, wasps, flies, beetles	Sun
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Large cranberry	Shrub	less than 1m	Sun- Part Sun	Dry-Moist	White, Pink	April-June	Bees	Shrub
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	Tree	7.5-12m	Sun	Dry-Moist	White	May-June	Bees	Tree
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	Vine	15m	All	Dry-Moist	Green/White	May-June	Bees, Flies	Vine
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	Tree	10-12m	Sun-Part Sun	Moist- Well drained	Yellow, White	April-July	Bees, Flies, Moths	Tree
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead	Herb/Forb	up to 1m	All	Moist-Wet	White, Green, Pink	July- September	Butterflies, Bees	Shade
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree	12-20m+	All	Dry-Wet	red, greenish,yellow	March-April	<i>Colletes kincaidii</i> , sweat bees, mining bees, birds, bumble bees	Tree
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	Herb/Forb	up to 1m	Sun- Part Sun	Moist - Well drained	Red with Yellow	April- July	Columbine dustywing, Hummingbirds, Bees, Moths, butterflies	Container/Sun
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Wreath Goldenrod	Herb/Forb	0.5-1m	Sun-Part Sun	Dry-medium	Yellow	August-September	<i>Cremastobomblycia solidaginis</i> , fine-lined sawfly, sharp-stigma looper moth, lost sawfly, green leuconycta, pink-barred pseudoesotropia, <i>Anania funebris</i> , <i>Astrotischeria solidagonifoliella</i> , <i>Choristoneura parallela</i> , white spotted sable moth, dark-spotted palthis moth	Container
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	Herb/Forb	1m	Sun - Part Sun	Moist	Lavender, Pink, Violet	July-September	<i>Dufourea monardae</i> , gray marvel moth, two snout moth butterflies, hummingbirds, bees, wasps,	Shade
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Beebalm	Herb/Forb	1-2m	Sun - Part Sun	Moist-Wet	Scarlet Red	July-September	<i>Dufourea monardae</i> , hummingbirds, butterflies, bees	Sun
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wildrye	Grass	up to 1.5m	Sun - Part Sun	Moist	Yellow, Green, Brown	March-June	gray hairstreak, silver-spotted skipper, long-tailed skipper, <i>Caloptilia violacella</i> , <i>Parectopa lespedezaefoliella</i> , zabulon skipper, grasshoppers	Sun
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	Herb/Forb	up to 1m	Sun-Part Sun	Dry	White, Yellow	June-October	larval host for American lady butterfly, painted lady butterfly	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	Vine	15m	All	Dry-Moist	Green/White	May-June	larval host for eight spotted forester,honey bees, birds, leaf cutter bees, bees in general	Vine
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick-trefoil	Herb/Forb	0.5-2m	Sun - Part Sun	Dry-Moist	Pink, Purple	July-August	larval host for northern cloudywing butterfly, eastern tailed blue, orange sulphur, long tailed skipper	Sun
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False sunflower	Herb/Forb	1-2m	Sun - Part Sun	Dry - Medium	Yellow	June-August	larval host for tischeriid moth, rigid sunflower borer moth. butterflies, bees, wasps, flies	Container
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	Tree	2-12 m	All	Moist-Well drained	White	April-June	larval host for white admiral (red-spotted purple), viceroy, blue spring moth, chokeberry underwing, dagger moths, lesser all-green leafroller, fourined leafroller, climbing looper moth, many-dotted appleworm, charming, bees, butterflies, birds	Tree
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's seal	Herb/Forb	0.5-1m	Shade	Moist-Wet	White	April-May	larval host for white triangle tortrix moth, bees, flies, beetles	Shade
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primrose	Herb/Forb	0.5-2m	Sun - Part Sun	Dry-Moist	Yellow	July-October	<i>Lasioglossum oenotherae</i> , White-lined Sphinx moth, primrose miner bee; moths & bees	Container
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Ironweed	Herb/Forb	0.5-1m	Sun-Part Sun	Wet-Medium	magenta	July-August	leafcutter bees, bee flies, carpenter bees	Shade
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	Vine	3m+	Sun - Part Sun	Moist	White	July-August	mournful thyris moth, clematis clearwing moth,larval host for brown bark carpet moth, spotted thyris	Vine
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	Herb/Forb	0.5-1.5	Sun - Part Sun	Dry-Medium	Violet, Purple	September-October	Northern crescent,butterflies, bees, beetles, flies	Shade
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beardtongue	Herb/Forb	up to 1m	Sun-Part Sun	Dry-Well drained	Purple, Pink	May-July	<i>Osmia distincta</i> , hummingbirds, bees, butterflies	Sun
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Blue Wood Aster	Herb/Forb	0.5-1.5m	Sun-Part Sun	Dry - Medium	Blue with Yellow	August- September	pearl crescent, butterflies, bees, flies, beetles	Container
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	Herb/Forb	0.5-1.5m	Sun - Part Sun	Dry - Well drained	Yellow	July-September	specialist bees: <i>Andrena accepta</i> , <i>Andrena aliciae</i> , <i>Andrena helianthi</i> , <i>Dufourea marginatus</i> , <i>Melissodes agilis</i> , <i>Pseudopanurgus rugosus</i> , <i>Dieunomia heteropoda</i> , <i>Megachile pugnata</i> ; larval host for silvery checkerspot butterfly, painted lady, <i>Isabella tiger</i> moth, gelechid moth, saddleback caterpillar moth, variegated leafroller moth, ruby tiger moth, common pinkband, arge tiger moth, American angle shades, sunflower leaf beetle	Container
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkle leaf Goldenrod	Herb/Forb	1-2m	Sun	Moist-Well drained	Yellow	August - September	specialist bees: <i>Andrena nubecula</i> , <i>Andrena hirticincta</i> , <i>Andrena placata</i> , <i>Andrena simplex</i> , <i>Andrena solidaginis</i> , <i>Colletes simulans armatus</i> , <i>Melissodes druriella</i> ; larval host for silvery checkerspot butterfly, ruby tiger moth, <i>Bucculatrix angustata</i> , <i>Coleophora annulicola</i> , wormseed webworm, <i>Scrobipalpula sacculicola</i> , confused eusarca, false crocus geometer, <i>Cremastobomblycia solidaginis</i> , fine-lined sawfly, sharp-stigma looper moth, lost sawfly, green leuconycta, pink-barred pseudestrotia, <i>Anania funebris</i> , <i>Astrotischeria solidagonifoliella</i> , <i>Choristoneura parallela</i> , white spotted sable moth, dark-spotted palthis moth, monarchs, bees, flies, wasps	Container
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Eastern ninebark	Shrub	1-3m	Sun - Part Sun	Dry-Wet	White	May-June	spring azure, summer azure, butterflies, bees, flies, wasps	Shrub
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint	Grass	1-2.5m	All	Moist-Wet	Purple, Green/Brown	June-August	various skippers, grasshoppers shelter	Shade
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster	Herb/Forb		Sun			Fall		Sun
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath aster	Herb/Forb					Fall		Container
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Herb/Forb		Sun			Fall		Sun
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky blue aster	Herb/Forb		Sun			Fall		Sun
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig zag goldenrod	Herb/Forb		Shade			Fall		Shade
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut leaf Coneflower	Herb/Forb	1-3m	Sun-Part Sun	Dry-Moist	Yellow, Brown	June-September		Container
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	Tree	12-20m+	All	Dry-Wet	red, greenish,yellow	March-April		Tree
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry manzanita	Shrub		Shade			Spring		Shrub
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	Herb/Forb		Shade			Spring		Shade
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	Herb/Forb		Shade			Spring		Shade
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Gray-headed Prairie Coneflower	Herb/Forb		Sun			Spring		Sun
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Herb/Forb					Spring		Container
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout-lily	Herb/Forb		Shade			Spring		Shade
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	Herb/Forb					Summer		Sun
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	Herb/Forb		Sun			Summer		Sun
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	Herb/Forb		Sun			Summer		Container/Sun
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Cornflower	Herb/Forb					Summer		Container
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier dogwood	Shrub	1-3m	All	Moist-Wet	White	Summer		Shrub
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Aromatic sumac	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	Grass		Sun					Sun
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree							Tree
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	Grass							
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Bristle-leaved sedge	Grass							
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Burr Oak	Tree							Tree
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada milk vetch	Herb/Forb							
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada Plum	Tree							Tree
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina Rose	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	Herb/Forb							
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindrical blazing-star	Herb/Forb							
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense blazing-star	Herb/Forb							
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Eastern witch-hazel	Tree							Tree
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	Herb/Forb							
<i>Campanula rotundiflora</i>	Harebell	Herb/Forb							
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horsebalm	Herb/Forb							
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved coreopsis	Herb/Forb							
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Grass		Sun					Sun
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	mapleleaved viburnum	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern spicebush	Tree							Tree
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	Grass							
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	Herb/Forb							
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple flowering raspberry	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Pussytoes	Herb/Forb							
<i>Sambucus racemose</i>	Red elderberry	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine	Tree							Tree
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Sand Cherry	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer grape	Vine							Vine
<i>Ribes triste</i>	Swamp red currant	Shrub							Shrub
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper	Vine							Vine
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Tree							Tree
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	Tree							Tree
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Yellow - grass	Grass		Sun					Sun